READING IMPROVEMENT

Index - Volume 17 - 1980

Spring, 1980

Number Knowledge for Prediction of Specific Reading Skills and Achievement in First Graders ..... *R. Allan Dermott, Stephen J. Pinzari, Dodd E. Roberts and Walter G. McIntire* 86

Forecasting the Instructional Reading Level ..... *C. D. Rogers* 94

Piaget and Skinner: A Reply to a Reply ..... *Larry Gates* 97

Analysis of the Estes Scale for Assessing the Reading Attitude of Minority Students ..... *Robert L. Aaron, Hal W. Seaton and David W. Moore* 100

"Dark, Dark Went the Bog"—Instructional Interventions for Remediating *b* and *d* Reversals ..... *Susan A. Bracey and Jefflyn Ward* 104

A Process for Trend Identification: the Georgia Model ..... *Charles S. Gifford, Lutian R. Wooton and John C. Reynolds* 112

Picture Potency Formula: Validation Study ..... *Alice Legenza Wescott* 115

Teacher Expectations: Determinants of Pupil's Reading Achievement .... *David Elijah* 117

The Innateness of Reading and Writing: An Hypothesis and Rationale ..... *Charles N. Stephenson* 122

Internship Fosters Professional Self-Confidence for the Prospective English Teacher ..... *Terry C. Ley* 126

Mental Imagery, Reading Attitude, and Comprehension ..... *Eugene H. Cramer* 135

Differentiating Between Reading Expectancy Formulae: After Converting the Scores to Stanines ..... *Lawrence L. Smith* 140

Head Start: A Positive Approach to Serving Handicapped Children ..... *Dan Spear* 149

Ten Years of Uninterrupted Sustained Silent Reading ..... *Mark C. Sadoski* 153

Summer, 1980

Emphases in Reading Education: A Systematic Investigation ..... *Charles S. Gifford and June W. Gifford* 2

The Kindergarten Concept: A Necessary Component of the Educational System ..... *Jacqueline Blackwell* 6

Teacher Rankings, Readiness Tests, and Socioeconomic Status ..... *David Elijah and Alice Legenza* 10

Behaviorism is Superior to Piaget's Model in Fostering Learning: A Response to Dr. Gates ..... *Bruce Holliman* 14

False Prerequisites in the Teaching of Comprehension ..... *John E. Readence and Mary McDonnell Harris* 18

A Test to Help Improve Instruction in Reading Comprehension ... *Nancy Powell Dixon* 22

Rewording Arithmetic Word Problems for Sixth and Eighth Graders to Minimize Reading Difficulties ..... *Georgia Stover* 26

Helping Students Read the Content Area Textbook ..... *Robert J. Kealey* 36

Know or Listen to Those Who Know ..... *Geraldine E. LaRocque* 40

READING IMPROVEMENT

Index - Volume 17 - 1980

Spring, 1980

Number Knowledge for Prediction of Specific Reading Skills and Achievement in First Graders ..... *R. Allan Dermott, Stephen J. Pinzari, Dodd E. Roberts and Walter G. McIntire* 86

Forecasting the Instructional Reading Level ..... *C. D. Rogers* 94

Piaget and Skinner: A Reply to a Reply ..... *Larry Gates* 97

Analysis of the Estes Scale for Assessing the Reading Attitude of Minority Students ..... *Robert L. Aaron, Hal W. Seaton and David W. Moore* 100

"Dark, Dark Went the Bog"—Instructional Interventions for Remediating *b* and *d* Reversals ..... *Susan A. Bracey and Jefflyn Ward* 104

A Process for Trend Identification: the Georgia Model ..... *Charles S. Gifford, Lutian R. Wooton and John C. Reynolds* 112

Picture Potency Formula: Validation Study ..... *Alice Legenza Wescott* 115

Teacher Expectations: Determinants of Pupil's Reading Achievement .... *David Elijah* 117

The Innateness of Reading and Writing: An Hypothesis and Rationale ..... *Charles N. Stephenson* 122

Internship Fosters Professional Self-Confidence for the Prospective English Teacher ..... *Terry C. Ley* 126

Mental Imagery, Reading Attitude, and Comprehension ..... *Eugene H. Cramer* 135

Differentiating Between Reading Expectancy Formulae: After Converting the Scores to Stanines ..... *Lawrence L. Smith* 140

Head Start: A Positive Approach to Serving Handicapped Children ..... *Dan Spear* 149

Ten Years of Uninterrupted Sustained Silent Reading ..... *Mark C. Sadoski* 153

Summer, 1980

Emphases in Reading Education: A Systematic Investigation ..... *Charles S. Gifford and June W. Gifford* 2

The Kindergarten Concept: A Necessary Component of the Educational System ..... *Jacqueline Blackwell* 6

Teacher Rankings, Readiness Tests, and Socioeconomic Status ..... *David Elijah and Alice Legenza* 10

Behaviorism is Superior to Piaget's Model in Fostering Learning: A Response to Dr. Gates ..... *Bruce Holliman* 14

False Prerequisites in the Teaching of Comprehension ..... *John E. Readence and Mary McDonnell Harris* 18

A Test to Help Improve Instruction in Reading Comprehension ... *Nancy Powell Dixon* 22

Rewording Arithmetic Word Problems for Sixth and Eighth Graders to Minimize Reading Difficulties ..... *Georgia Stover* 26

Helping Students Read the Content Area Textbook ..... *Robert J. Kealey* 36

Know or Listen to Those Who Know ..... *Geraldine E. LaRocque* 40

Affective Processes in Critical Reading ..... *Beatryce T. Newton* 44

A Study of the Assessment Characteristics of *Woodcock Reading Mastery Tests* ..... *David Memory, Glen Powell and Byron Callaway* 48

The Relationship Between Teacher-Pupil Interaction and Progress of Pupils with Reading Disabilities ..... *Christine C. Smith* 53

Conducting a Content Area Reading Course for Students in an Open University ..... *Maude Evelyn Guilford* 66

Developing Concepts in the English Class through the Instructional Framework ..... *George M. Usova and Carolyn Black* 70

Reversal and Sequence Errors in a Meaningful Text ..... *Anne Schlieper* 74

Effect of Classroom Reading Approach on Learning Style of Fourth and Fifth Graders ..... *Florence T. Pieronek* 80

Fall, 1980

The Effect of Intensive Instruction in Writing on Ten Measures of Performance ..... *Sylvia H. Finnemore, D. W. Breunig and R. G. Taylor* 158

Identifying and Modifying Curricula for Specific Perceptual-Motor Disabilities ..... *Cynthia Szymanski Sunal* 163

Keeping a Clozed Mind on Reading ..... *Edward V. Dwyer* 170

The Single Vowels Revisited for Teaching of Reading ..... *Louis Gates* 175

A Reading Program for Boys' Boarding Schools Based on Adolescent Reading Interests ..... *Robert G. Swager* 187

Reading Supervisors' Preferences for Reading Programs ..... *James O. Rust and Susan D. Florida* 191

Comprehension of Prime Space-Time-Amount Relationships by Learning Disabled and Normal Students ..... *James A. Dinnan, Kathryn Sullivan and E. Mary Ann Cartelli* 197

A Hierarchy for Teaching Phoneme-Grapheme Correspondences in Beginning Reading ..... *Earl H. Cheek* 200

The Use of Teacher Training to Modify Oral Language Behavior in Five Ethnic Groups ..... *Joan S. Hyman and Betty McNamara* 208

Philosophy of Education and the Handwriting Curriculum ..... *Marlow Ediger* 217

Effect of Direction, Text Organization, and Age Level on Reading Comprehension ..... *Jimmy D. Lindsey* 219

Reading and Music: Can We Bring Them Together? ..... *Albert B. Tucker* 224

Reading, Writing and Sentence Combining: The Track Record ..... *Regine S. White and Herb Karl* 226

Winter, 1980

Teaching Reading to Slow Learners: A New Perspective ..... *Karen Fitzpatrick* 234

Learning and Transfer Effects of Three Different Training Approaches with First-Grade Students ..... *Berttram Chiang* 237

Linguistic Variables and the Ability to Recover Deep Structure Among Second Grade Black Students ..... *Priscilla Manarino* 243

Assessing Word-Difficulty in Basal Workbook Vocabulary Exercises ..... *Gisela G. Fitzgerald* 248

Can Students Be Taught to Read and Take Tests More Effectively ..... *Irwin B. Bergman* 256

An Examination of Some Predictors of Reading Achievement in Grade Four Children .... *Malonie Tremans-Ziremba, Julian Michayluk and Lorne Taylor* 260

Publishing in Reading: Policies, Trends and Problems ..... *Hal W. Seaton and David Moore* 267

Promoting Reading Comprehension ..... *Frederick A. Duffelmeyer* 269

Strategies to Help Children Remember What They Read ..... *Stephen N. Elliott and James L. Carroll* 272

Diagnosis and Prescription of College Students in Developmental Reading Programs — A Review of the Literature ..... *Rona F. Flippo* 278

Attitudes of Preschool Directors, Teachers, and Parents Toward Parent Involvement in the Schools ..... *Mary R. Langenbrunner and Kathy R. Thornburg* 286

English as a Second Language vs. Bilingual Education ..... *Pornthip Vattakavanich and Albert B. Tucker* 292

Parents' Views of the Individual Educational Programs for Their Children ..... *Barbara A. Mowder, Frank Doberman and David P. Prasse* 295

Classroom Teachers Acquire On-Site Supervision in Diagnosis and Remediation of Pupil Reading Needs ..... *Patricia Rubeck* 300

Utilizing Reading Research: A Review of the William S. Gray Research Collection in Reading ..... *Edward G. Summers and Sharon F. Jeroski* 303

Comparing Three Methods of Practicing Reading to Reduce Errors in Oral Reading ..... *Ruth Matz Cox and Robert L. Shrigley* 306

Affective Response with Multi-Media Teaching of Poetry ..... *Sandra T. Franklin and N. Kemp Mabry* 311

Syntax: A Key to Reading Comprehension ..... *James F. Christie* 313

Index — Volume 17 318